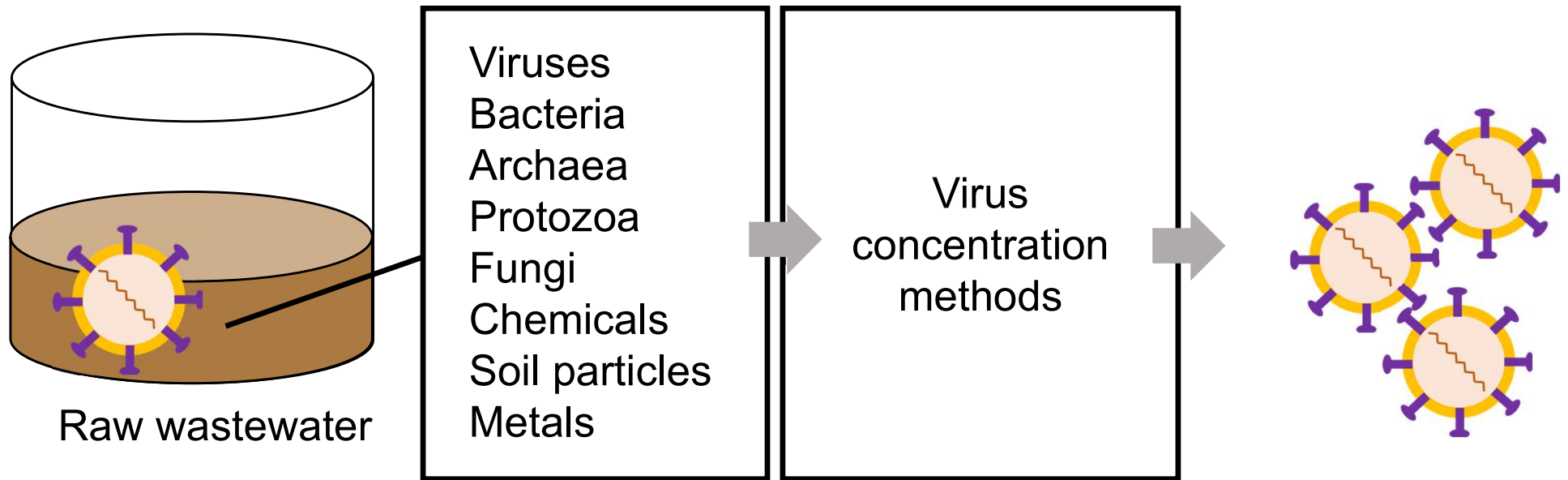


Raw wastewater contains viruses, microbes and chemical substances.



We have trained a team of students to recover wastewater viruses by five different concentration methods.

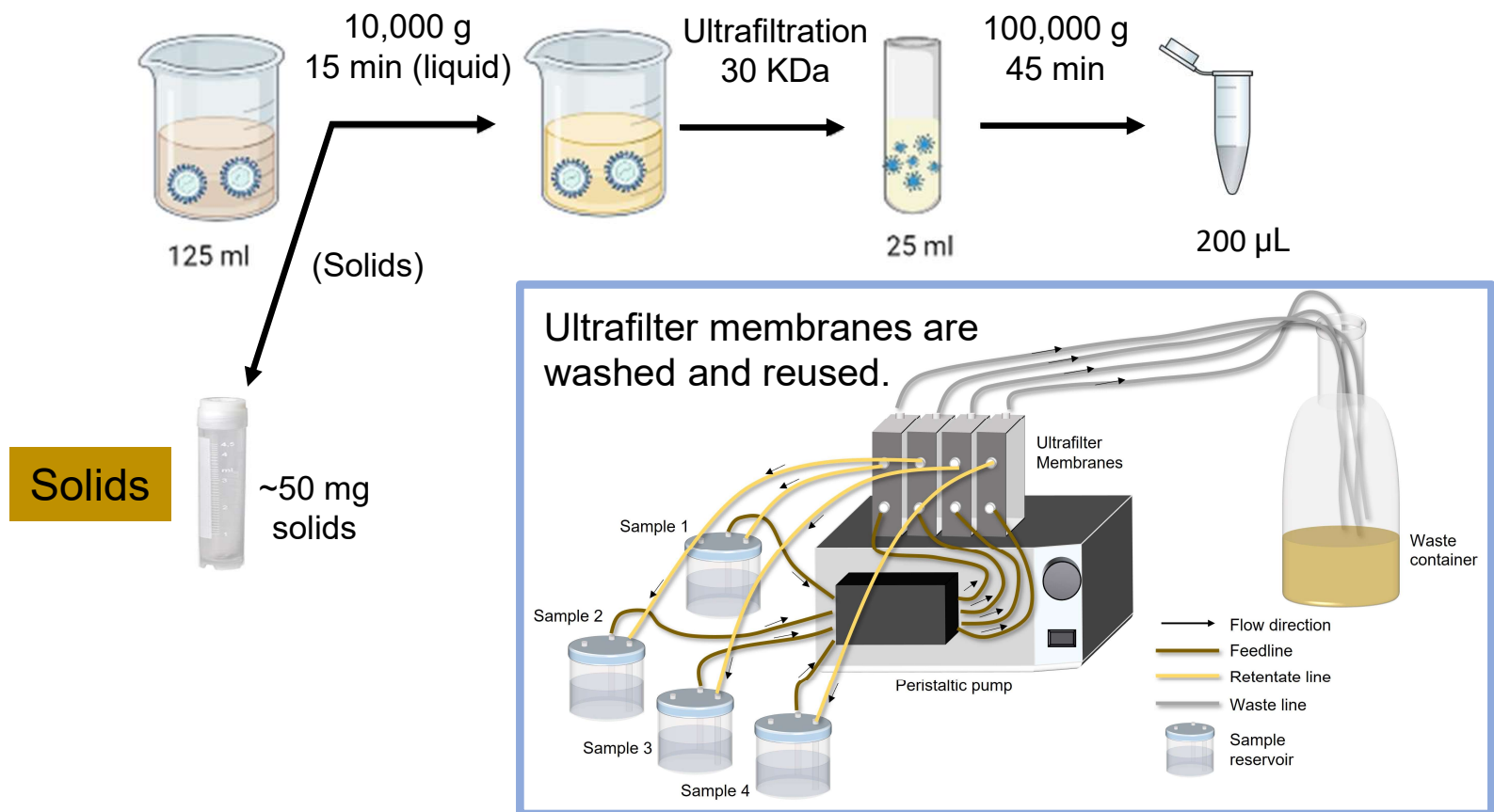


Vicky Huang



Danya Hanin

Tangential-flow ultrafiltration (UF)

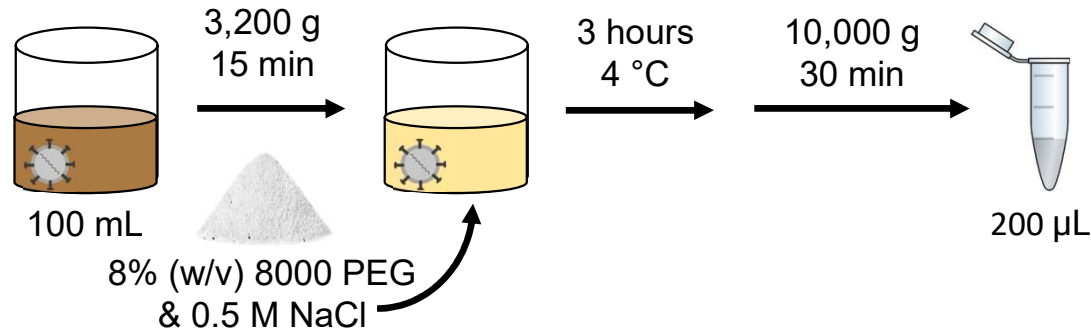


We have trained a team of students to recover wastewater viruses by five different concentration methods.

Polyethylene glycol (PEG) precipitation

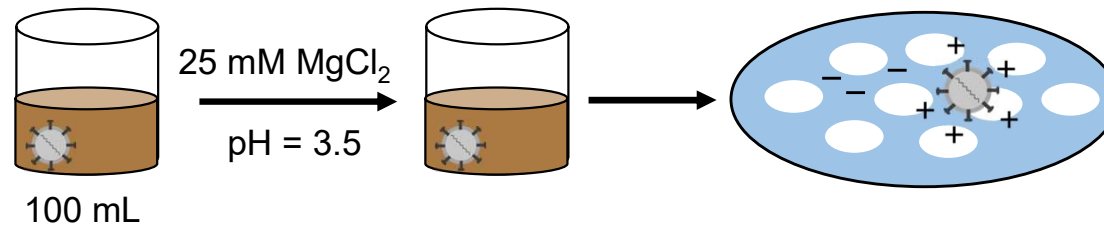


Daniel Bedoya



Sydney Gallo

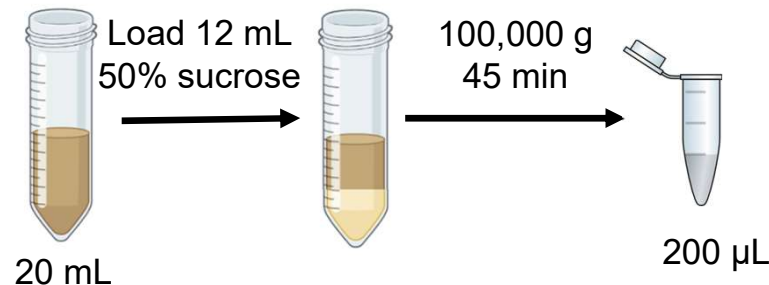
Electronegative membrane filtration (EMF)



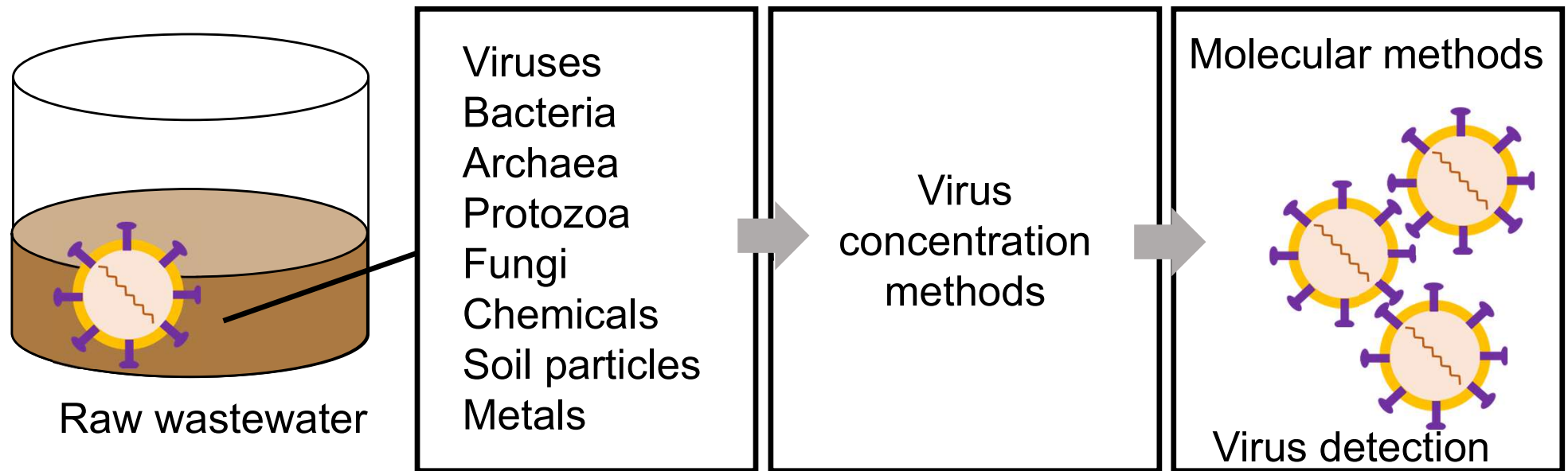
Ultracentrifugation (UG)



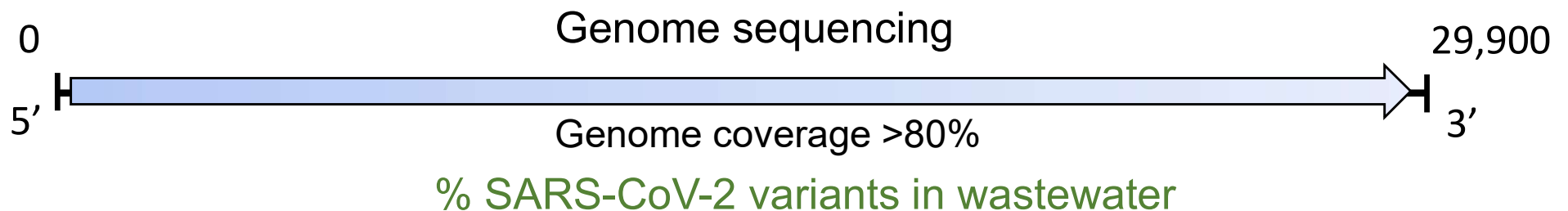
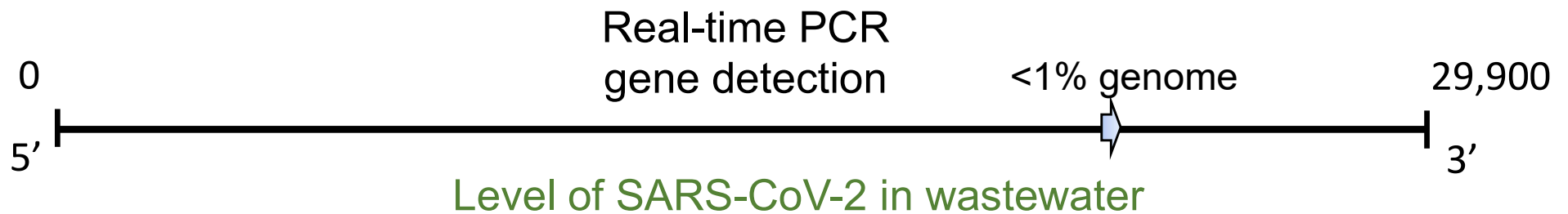
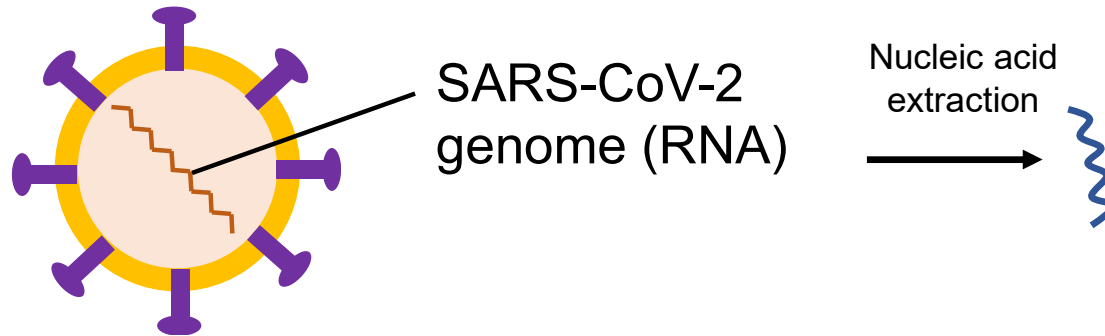
Emily Segelhurst



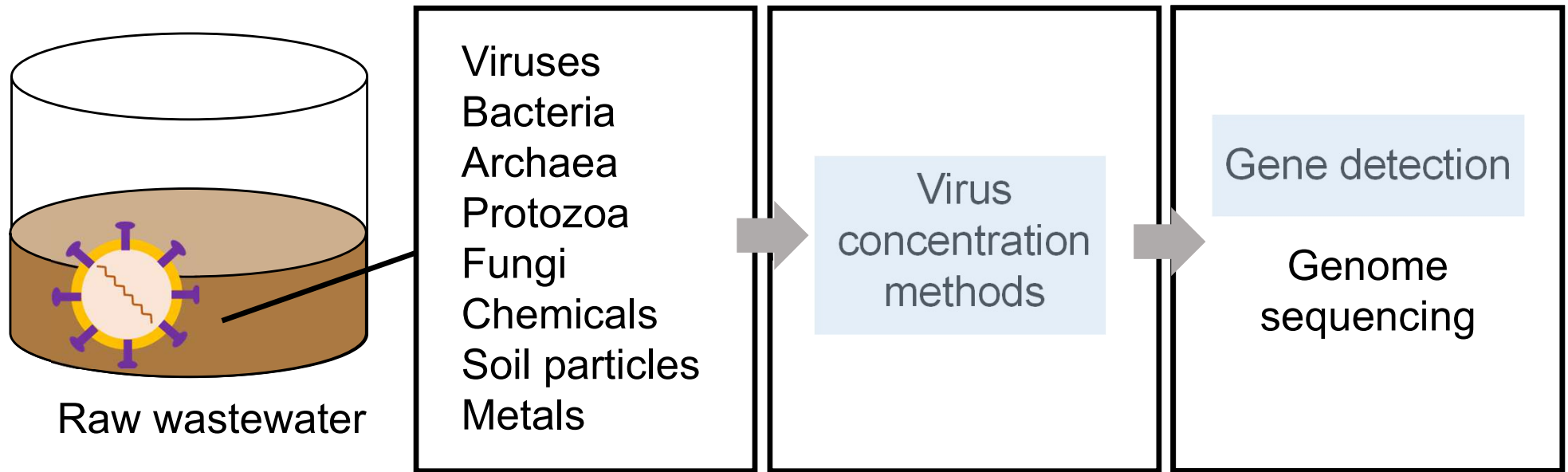
Once the viruses in wastewater are concentrated, downstream analysis is applied for virus detection.



Two molecular methods are used in our lab to detect viruses.



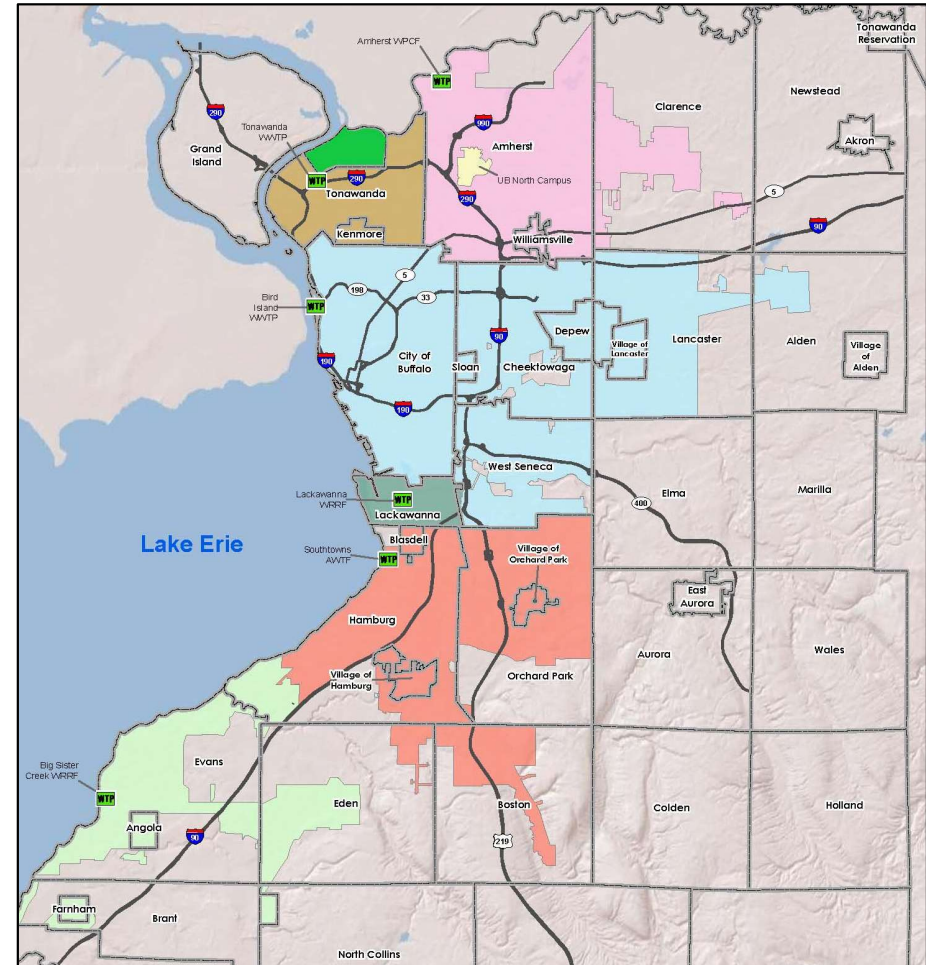
Different virus concentration methods may have various effects on the molecular detection.



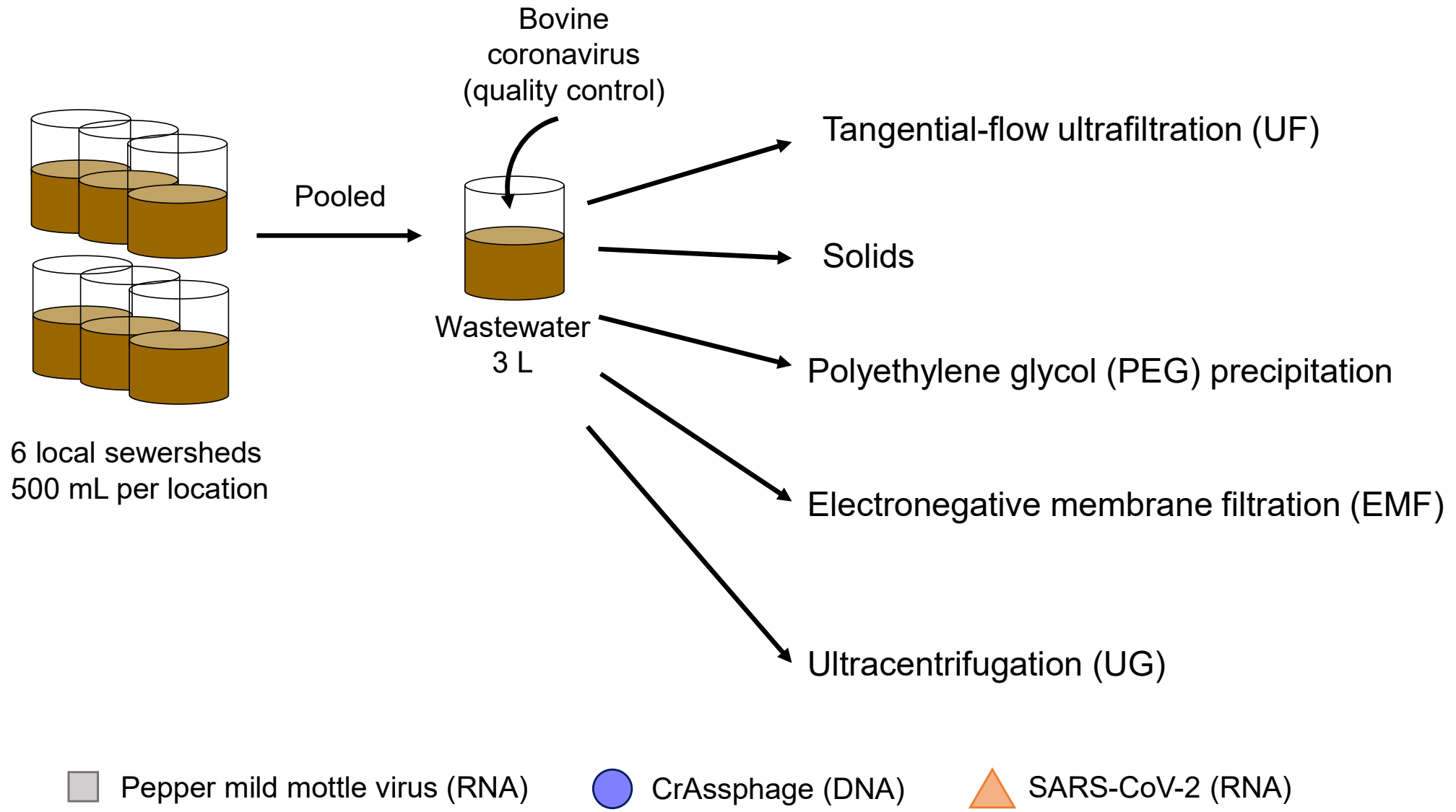
Wastewater samples were collected from local sewersheds.

Sewershed	Permit Flow Rate (MGD)	Population
City of Tonawanda	2.5-5	14,873
Lackawanna	4.5	17,859
Southtowns	16	94,616
Kenmore Tonawanda	25	70,470
Amherst	48	140,324
Bird Island	180	437,357

*MGD: million gallons per day

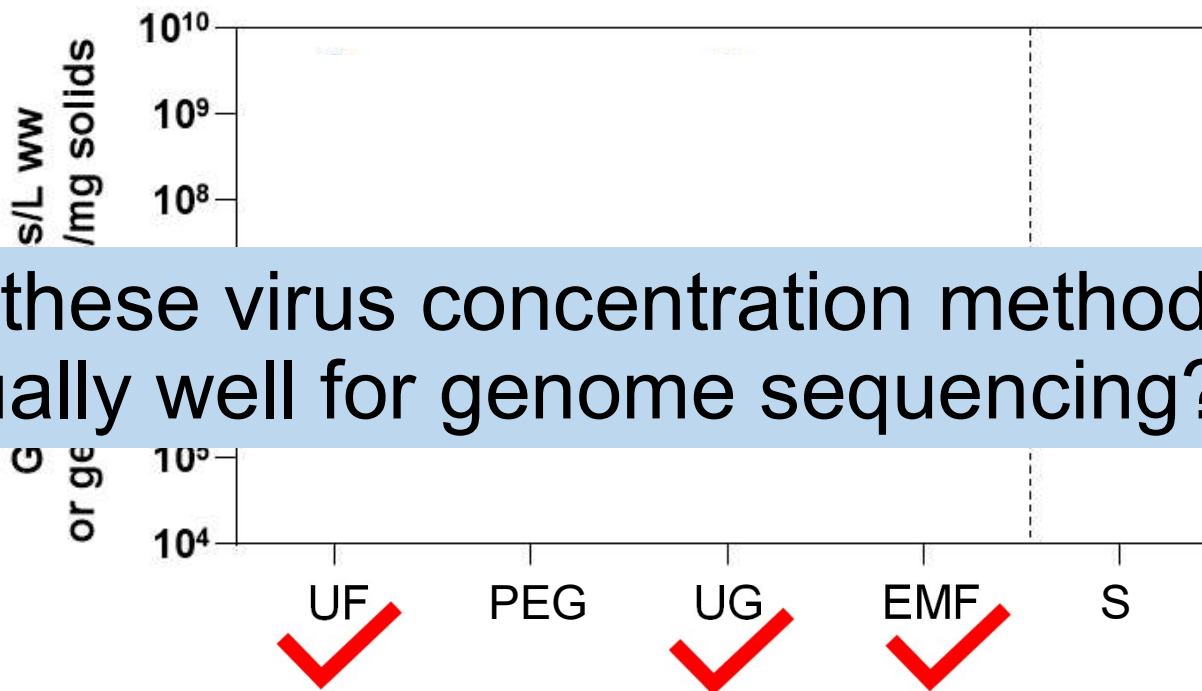


Wastewater samples were pooled, aliquoted, and processed with different virus concentration methods.



Ultrafiltration, membrane filtration, and ultracentrifugation had high recoveries of viral genes from wastewater.

UF: Tangential-flow ultrafiltration
S: Solids
PEG: Polyethylene glycol precipitation
EMF: Electronegative membrane filtration
UG: Ultracentrifugation



■ Pepper mild mottle virus (RNA)

● CrAssphage (DNA)

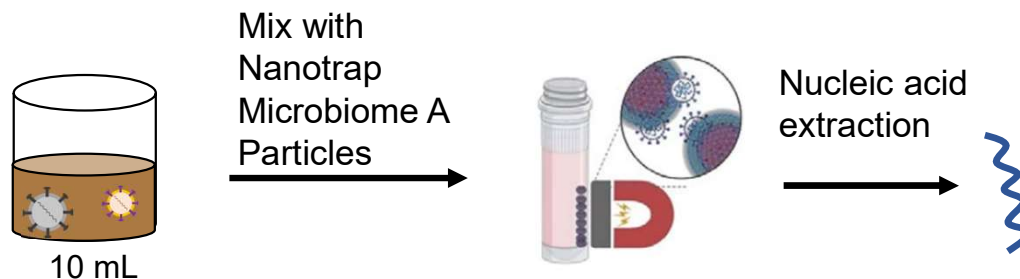
▲ SARS-CoV-2 (RNA)

Three virus concentration methods were selected to compare their performance on genome sequencing.

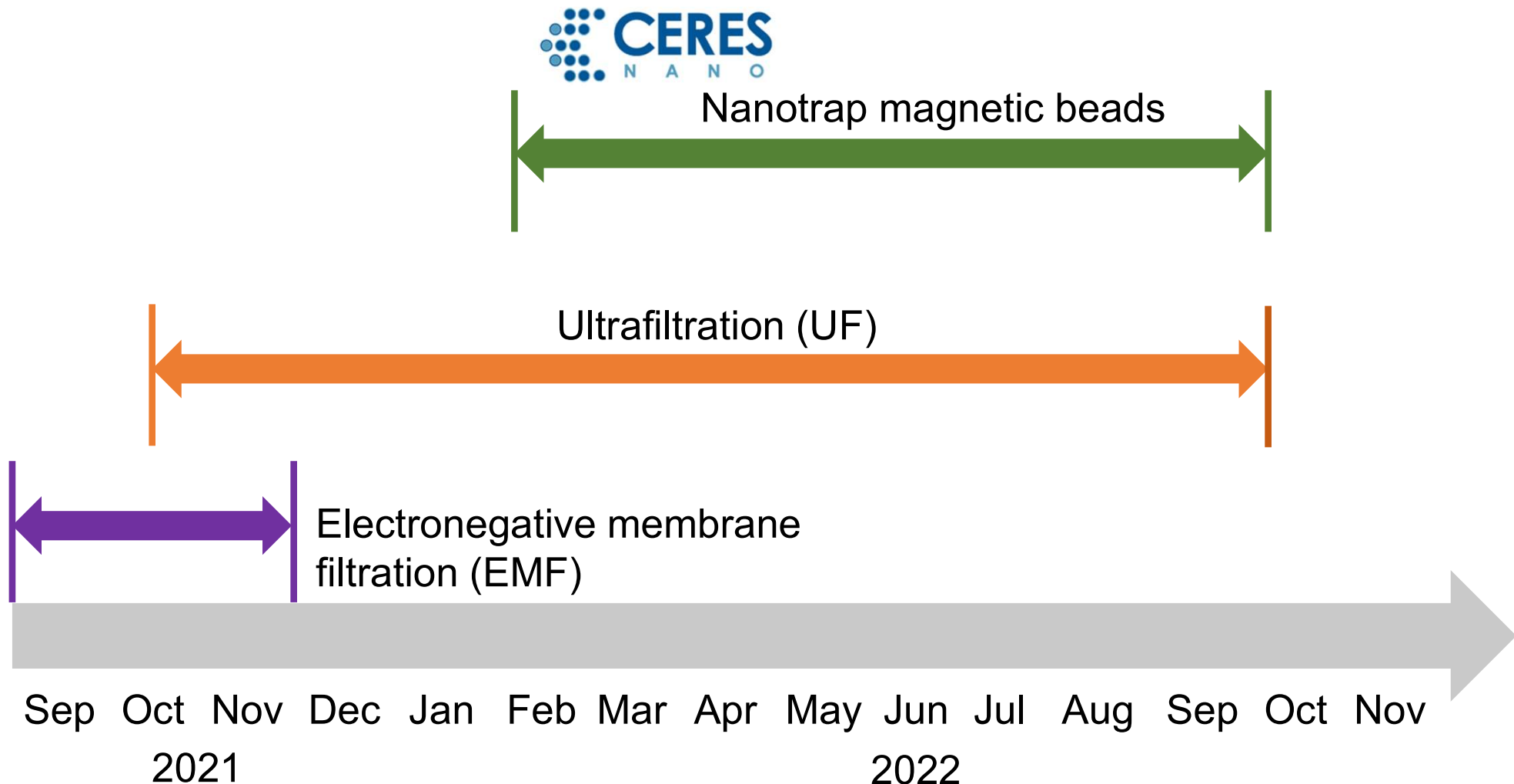
Concentration method	Virus selectivity	
Tangential-flow filtration (UF)	Viruses in the liquid (solids removed by 10,000 g centrifugation)	Nonselective
Electronegative membrane filtration (EMF)	Viruses co-concentrated with other microbes	Nonselective



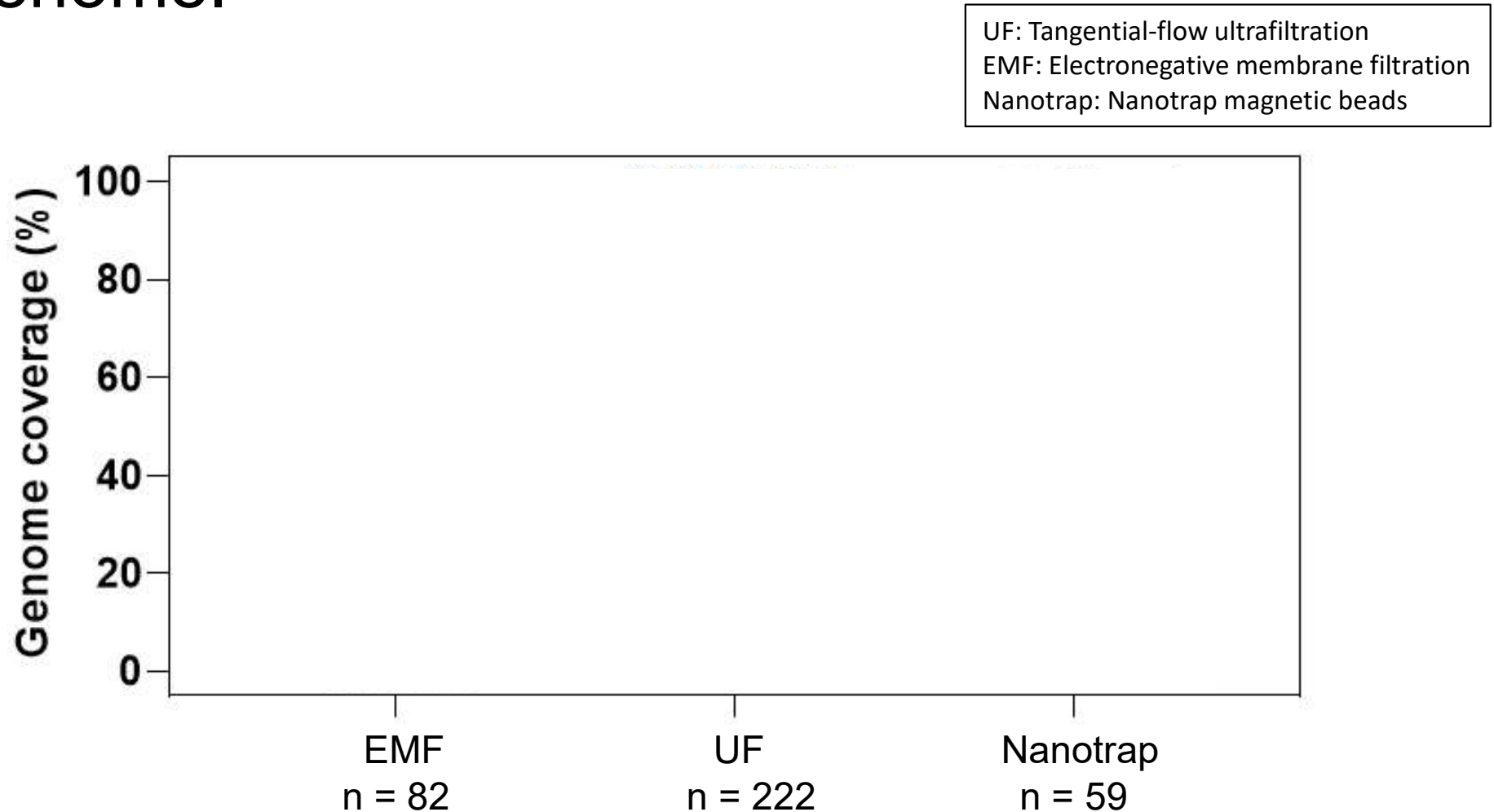
Joyce Wang



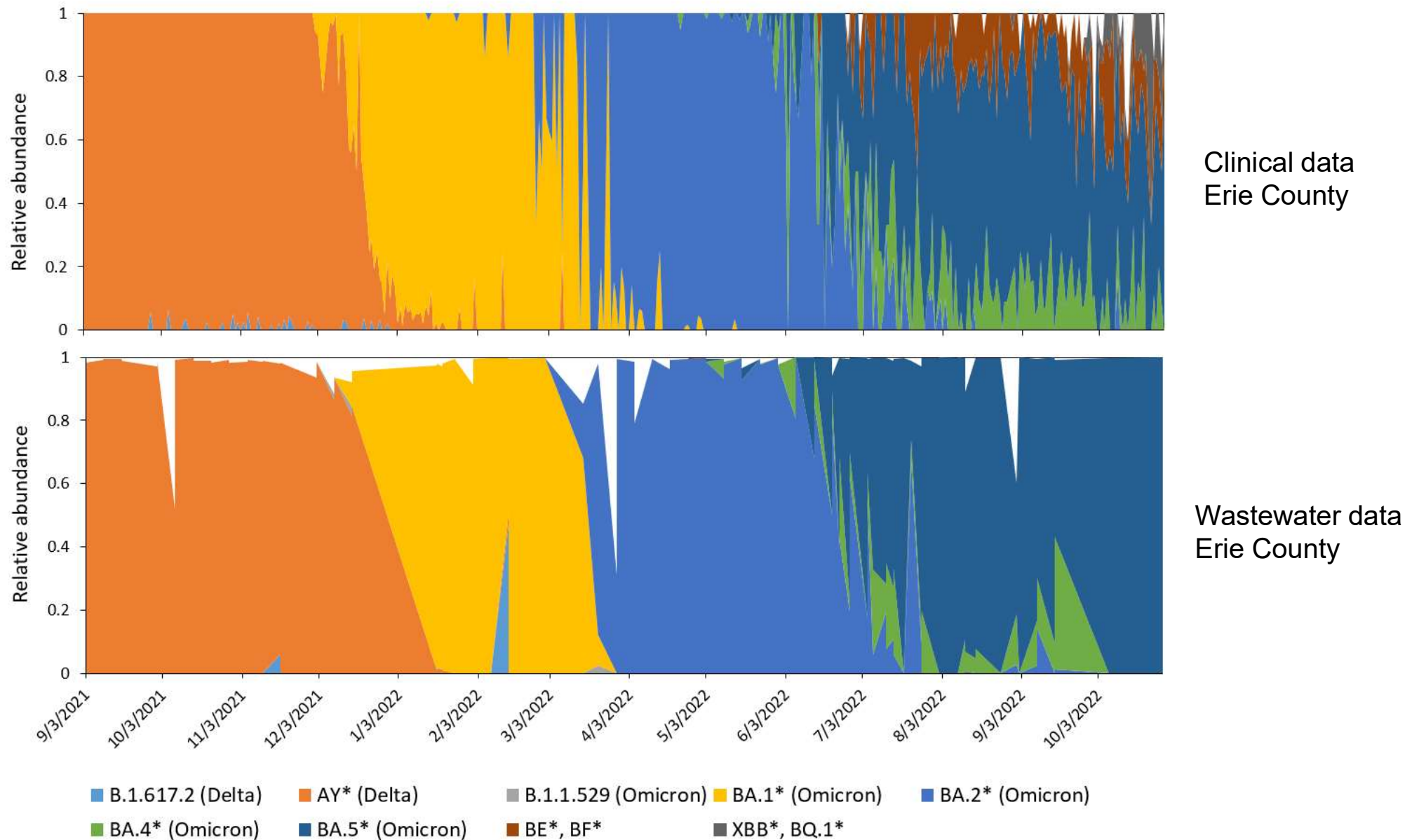
Three virus concentration methods were selected to compare their performance on genome sequencing.



Tangential-flow ultrafiltration (UF) and Nanotrap yielded higher coverage of SARS-CoV-2 genome.

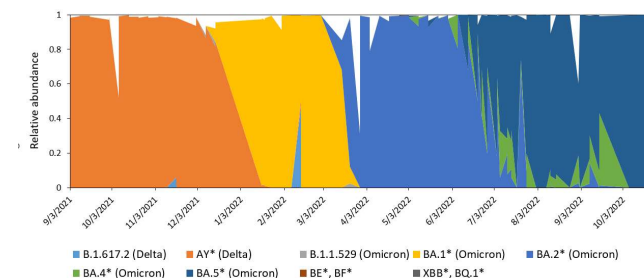
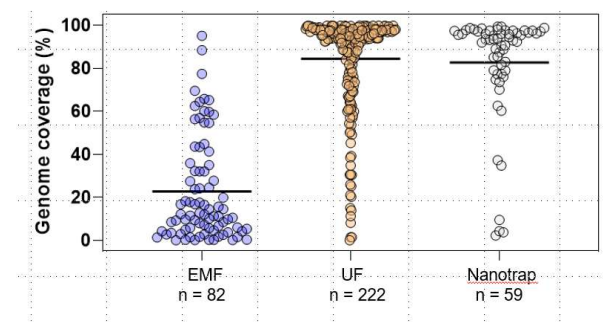
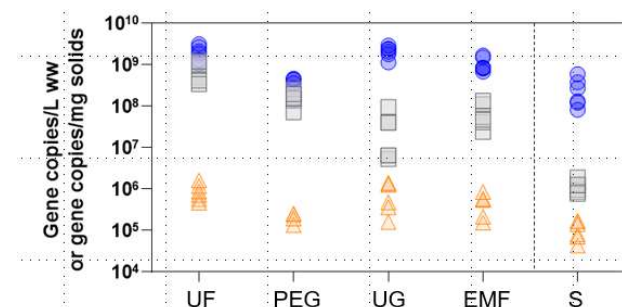


The relative abundances of SARS-CoV-2 variants are comparable between clinical and wastewater data.



Conclusions

- Among the nonselective virus concentration methods, tangential-flow ultrafiltration, electronegative membrane filtration, and ultracentrifugation have high recoveries of viral genes from wastewater.
- Tangential-flow ultrafiltration and Nanotrap magnetic beads recover viral genomes from wastewater for reliable performance of SARS-CoV-2 genome sequencing.
- Wastewater genome sequencing of SARS-CoV-2 is an effective approach to track various SARS-CoV-2 variants circulating in the community, but bioinformatic tools and sequencing method need to be updated.



Future work

- Develop workflow to monitor other viruses of concern, such as respiratory viruses (respiratory syncytial virus, influenza virus) and enteric viruses (hepatitis A virus, norovirus).
- Integrate wastewater data with other databases (transportation, vaccination rates, social media, community engagement) to develop an early warning system for future pandemics.

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Erie County collaborators: Joseph Fiegl, Gale Burstein



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